San José State University Department of Justice Studies FS 11 Survey of Forensic Science, Course Number 49638, Fall 2022

Instructor	Jeremiah Scott Garrido, Lecturer Criminalist (Forensic Biology/Crime Scene)
Office Location	Online and MacQuarrie Hall 523
Instructor Email	jeremiah.garrido@sjsu.edu; scenetolab@gmail.com
Office Hours	By Appointment or Thursdays (1:15pm to 2:15pm)
Canvas Website	https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1484319
Class Days/Time/Location	Tu /Th 12:00PM - 1:15PM MacQuarrie Hall 523
Prerequisites	None
FS Library Liaison	Silke Higgins silke.higgins@sjsu.edu
FS Lib Guide	http://libguides.sjsu.edu/content.php?pid=57768&sid=2450175

Course Description

This survey course introduces students to the profession of forensic science. Topics include the history and subdisciplines of forensic science, and the scientific methods and analytical instrumentation used for the recognition, documentation, collection, preservation, and analysis of physical evidence.

Disclaimer: This is an adult level course that may cover graphic criminal cases/discussions/topics.. Most of the course material will not be censored. Under no circumstances are students permitted to take photos of the classroom projected slides/lecture photos. Outlines will be provided/accessible via Canvas for each lecture pertaining to the topic that will be discussed.

Note: This course is required for FS majors and FS minors. Recommended for JS majors, and any student with a general interest in Forensic Science.

Course Goals and Student Learning Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- **LO1** Define forensic science as it relates to criminal and civil contexts, as well as key concepts and principles such as the scientific method, the fourth amendment, chain of custody, class versus individual evidence, probative value, and Locard's exchange principle.
- **LO2** Summarize important historical milestones in forensic science, the constituents and organization of crime labs, the contributions of natural sciences and the sub-disciplines of forensic science, analytical processes and procedures employed, and the types of evidence encountered.
- LO3 Describe the roles of forensic scientists and investigative personnel, the duties they perform, and how they form collaborations to assist with legal inquiries.
- **LO4** Summarize the history of DNA profiling, principles of genetics concerning DNA, Mendelian inheritance, STRs, alleles, genotypic and phenotypic expressions of genes, and PCR.
- LO5 Apply the concepts and principles of the scientific method to simulated forensic laboratory practicals, by formulating hypotheses, analyzing data collected, critically assessing the results and arriving at conclusions. LO6 Communicate an accurate representation of forensic science, the methods employed in various contexts, limitations of the field, the challenges faced and its achievements.

Required Texts/Readings

Criminalistics: An Introduction to Forensic Science, 13th ed. (2021) Saferstein, Richard. Prentice Hall Education, Career & Technology, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey. ISBN13: 978-0133458824. ISBN10: 0133458822 - Many additional readings, tutorials, videos, and links will be posted on Canvas.

Course Format

A-

This course will include lectures, demonstrations, discussions, videos, and small-group activities. Each student is responsible for the in-class material and assigned weekly readings. Your final grade will be based on the following:

	Exams	date of the exam.	midterm exam and o Exams may include n gs/sketches and short nce.	ıultiple choice, m	atching, true/fals	e, short d	answer,
	Quizzes, Homework Assignments, Participation & Attendance		rade for the class is corcises and participal		ement in the class		
	BREAKDOWN						
	Participation	100 pts					
	Assignments/Quiz	400 pts					
	Exam 1	100 pts					
	Final Exam	200 pts					
	Total	800 pts					
Grad	ding Scale for All Ass	ianments					
A+	97-100	B+	87-89.9	C+	77-79.9	D+	67-69.9
A	94-96.9	В	84-86.9	C	74-76.9	D	64-66.9

All assignments are graded based on adherence to directions, thoroughness, thoughtfulness, clarity, and logic. Note: A grade of C or better is required for all Justice Studies and Forensic Science major and minor coursework.

80-83.9

C-

70-73.9

D-

F

60-63.9

< 60

Extra Credit Opportunities

90-93.9

B-

Extra credit opportunities may be available throughout the semester and will be used to augment your final grade up to 2% (1% each).

- 1. Join a professional organization (CAC, AAFS, IAI, etc.) that is of specific interest to you and supply proof of membership before the end of the semester. Note: a professional organization is one that holds conferences and/or produces a periodic journal. This is not the same thing as an internship, job, or student organization; it is a professional membership.
- 2. Attend a Forensic Science or Justice Studies seminar (Forensic Science Seminar Series or Ann Lucas Lecture Series) and write a two-page, double-spaced, typewritten paper that includes a synopsis of the seminar/lecture and your reaction/response. Your paper is due within one week of the tour.

Late Work and Make Ups

Real life has deadlines and so do college classes. Manage your time responsibly with the knowledge that late work will generally not be accepted. If you know ahead of time that you will be offline when an assignment is due, complete it early. Make-ups will generally not be given unless extraordinary, documented circumstances exist. Certainly, if you have a genuine problem, contact me and I will gladly help you. If you are in any doubt about the requirements of an assignment, or due dates/times, please re-read the assignment and/or schedule. If your question is still unanswered, contact me for clarification.

Tentative Course Schedule - <u>Pay Close Attention to Our Weekly Schedule and Canvas for Any Changes</u>

Please check Canvas Announcements each week-This schedule is likely to change with fair notice – Due to my duties at the crime laboratory, on occasion, I may have to provide an assignment/project to be completed at home (see below)

Week	Date	Discussion Topic (s)	Chapter Number	
1	8/23	Introduction to Forensic Science and History	1	
•	8/25	Handouts, Syllabus, Overview of Course		
3	8/30		2, 3	
	9/01	The Cuime Seems and Physical Evidence		
	09/06	The Crime Scene and Physical Evidence	2, 3	
	09/08			
	09/13	<u>The Forensic Examination of Trace Evidence – </u>	8, 11	
4	(Lecture via Zoom)	PART 1 - Microscopy / Hairs and Fibers		
(No in person)	09/15 (No Lecture – only at home assignment)	09/13 - LECTURE VIA ZOOM – Intro to Dismemberment Case 09/15- AT HOME ASSIGNMENT		
- 1	09/20	Science of Fingerprints: Development and Comparison	6	
5	09/22	CRIME SCENE QUIZ ASSIGNMENT (Chapters 1,2,3)		
	09/27			
6	09/29	Forensic Biology I: Forensic Serology	15	
	10/04		16	
7	10/06	Forensic Biology II: DNA the Indispensable FS Tool		
	10/11 (no in-person)		5	
8	10/13	Death Investigation and Exam 1 Review		
9	10/18	EXAM 1 (fingerprints, Forensic Bio 1&2, Trace)	6, 15,16, 1	
(No in person)	10/20	At Home Via Canvas		
	10/25	A Bloody Mess - Crime Scene Reconstruction: Bloodstain Pattern	4	
10	10/27	Analysis		
	11/01		9	
11	11/03	Firearms, Tool Marks and Other Impression Evidence		
	11/08		17	
12	11/10	Forensic Aspects of Fire Investigations and Explosions		
	11/15		12, 13	
13	11/17	Analysis of Drugs and Forensic Toxicology		
	11/22	Topics in FS - Expert Witness Testimony/ Bias/ Laboratory	Materials Provided	
14	11/24	Accreditation/ Error		
	(no in-person)	11/24 - Thanksgiving Holiday / OFF		
15	11/29	11/29- VIA ZOO M		
	(no in-person)	12/01 In-Person - Final Exam Review		
	12/01			
16	12/06	EXAM 2- Final Exam - Cumulative – Review Sheet will be Provided		

Tips for Success in This Course

- 1) <u>Attendance is critical and being on time</u>— This will be an interactive class with exercises that cannot be made up. Some of the labs extend over two weeks and therefore it is difficult to complete the lab if one or both days are missed. Additionally, you will be well prepared for the exams if you are present.
- 2) Hand in assignments on time and complete. Review each lab exercise requirements.
- 3) If you have a question regarding course material or requirements, please contact me. If you have a private problem or issue, email me. Don't wait until it's too late to do anything about it!
- 4) **Join the FSS**. If you are a Forensic Science major or minor, this group will provide you with an instant network of peers, friends, and mentors. Even if you're not an FS major, you will have a great time with this group.

Student Resources

Forensic Science Student Group (FSS)

Forensic Science Students is a campus group open to all students interested in forensic science. The group meets biweekly during the semester and offers friendship, forensic science-related activities, networking opportunities, and mentorship. Members of the FSS participate and assist at conferences, CSI camps, guest speaking events, and other extra-curricular activities. FSS Peer Mentors assist forensic science students in navigating the major, understanding requirements and prerequisites, and making wise choices in their college careers. Mentors may also offer limited tutoring, and facilitate educational and professional opportunities. Contact sjsu.fss@gmail.com for more information, or to get an application for membership.

CASA Student Success Center

The Student Success Center, located in MacQuarrie Hall 533, provides GE advising for undergraduate students majoring or interested in majoring in programs offered by CASA

Departments. The Student Success Center provides also assistance with changing majors, answers to academic policy related questions, meetings with peer advisors and/or various regularly scheduled presentations and workshops. Students are welcome to study in the CASA Center during open hours. http://www.sjsu.edu/casa/ssc/

University Help Desk is the first point of contact for service and support to help you with password resets, login issues, email support and account requests. University Help Desk is located in

Clark Hall, Room 102. Phone: 408.924.2377 Email: help@help.sjsu.edu Hours: Mon – Thur 8am - 9:45pm, Fri 8:00am – 4:45pm http://www.sjsu.edu/helpdesk/

A.S. Computer Services Center has a computer lab with 100 computers that provided most major operating systems available from recently released versions of Microsoft Windows, to Linux, and

Macintosh, Located in the Student Union on the 3rd floor, Phone: 408.924,6976 Hours: Mon-

Thurs 8:00am – 10:00pm; Fri 9:00am - 5:00pm http://as.sjsu.edu/ascsc/index.jsp

Student Technology Resources

Computer labs for student use are available in the Academic Success Center located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall and on the 2nd floor of the Student Union. Additional computer labs may be available in your department/college. Computers are also available in the Martin Luther King Library. A wide variety of audio-visual equipment is available for student checkout from Media Services located in IRC 112. These items include digital and VHS camcorders, VHS and Beta video players, 16 mm, slide, overhead, DVD, CD, and audiotape players, sound systems, wireless microphones, projection screens and monitors.

Learning Assistance Resource Center

The Learning Assistance Resource Center (LARC) located in Room 600 in the Student Services Center assists students in the development of their full academic potential and motivates them to become self-directed learners. The center provides support services, such as skill assessment, individual or group tutorials, subject advising, learning assistance, summer academic preparation and basic skills development. http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/

SJSU Writing Center

The SJSU Writing Center located in Room 126 in Clark Hall offers a variety of resources to help students become better writers, including one-on-one tutoring sessions and numerous writing workshops. All services are free for SJSU students. http://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter/

University Policies

Academic Integrity

Academic integrity is essential to the mission of San José State University. Students are expected to perform their own work (except when collaboration is expressly permitted by the course instructor) without the use of any outside resources. Students are not permitted to use old tests, quizzes when preparing for exams, nor may they consult with students who have already taken the exam. When practiced, academic integrity ensures that all students are fairly graded. Violations to the Academic Integrity Policy undermine the educational process and demonstrate a lack of respect for oneself, one's fellow students and the course instructor. Violations also can ruin the university's reputation and devalue of the degrees it offers. We all share the obligation to maintain an environment that practices academic integrity.

The University's Academic Integrity Policy is available at

http://www.sa.sjsu.edu/download/judicial_affairs/Academic_Integrity_Policy_S07-2.pdf. Your own commitment to learning, as evidenced by your enrollment at San Jose State University, requires you to be honest in all your academic course work. Faculty members are required to report all infractions to the office of Student Conduct and Ethical Development. The website for Student Conduct and Ethical Development is http://www.sa.sjsu.edu/judicial_affairs/index.html.

Instances of academic dishonesty will not be tolerated. Cheating on exams or plagiarism (presenting the work of another as your own, or the use of another person's ideas without giving proper credit) will result in a failing grade in the course and will be subject to sanctions by the University. For this class, all assignments are to be completed by the individual student unless otherwise specified. If you would like to include in your assignment any material you have submitted, or plan to submit for another class, please note that SJSU's Academic Policy F06-1 requires approval of instructors.

Credit Hour Policy

Success in this course is based on the expectation that students will spend, for each unit of credit, a minimum of forty-five hours over the length of the course (normally 3 hours per unit per week with 1 of the hours used for lecture) for instruction or preparation/studying or course related activities including but not limited to internships, labs, clinical practical. Other course structures will have equivalent workload expectations as described in the syllabus.

Dropping and Adding

Students are responsible for understanding the policies and procedures about add/drops, academic renewal, etc. Information on add/drops is available at http://info.sjsu.edu/webdbgen/narr/soc-fall/rec-298.html. Information on late drops is available at http://www.sjsu.edu/sac/advising/latedrops/policy/

Students should be aware of the current deadlines and penalties for adding and dropping classes.

Important Dates This Semester http://www.sjsu.edu/registrar/calendar/2162/index.html

Campus Policy in Compliance with the American Disabilities Act

The Accessible Education Center (http://www.aec.sjsu.edu/) provides resources for students with disabilities. Resources include: Academic Accommodation, Academic Advising, Adaptive Technology Center, Alternative Media Center, Deaf & Hard of Hearing Program,

Disabled Parking, Guidelines for Documentation of Disability, Educational Assistants, Learning Disabilities, and Priority Registration. Presidential Directive 97-03 requires that students with disabilities requesting accommodations must register with the AEC to establish a record of their disability. If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a disability, or if you need to make special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please see me during office hours.

AEC: Administration Building 110

Phone: 408.924.6000 (Main Office) 408.924.6542 (Deaf and HoH) 408.808.2123 (ATC) Hours: Mon - Thurs, 9:00am to 6:00pm; Friday 10:00 am to 4:00 pm

Instructor

Jeremiah Garrido is currently a Criminalists/DNA Analyst assigned to the Forensic Biology Unit of the Santa Clara County Crime Laboratory. He has approximately 18 years of forensic science experience. Jeremiah's primary duties at the Crime Laboratory include assisting police agencies in processing crime scenes for physical evidence, examining physical evidence for the presence of biological fluids, performing forensic DNA analysis and providing expert witness testimony in court. Jeremiah holds a BS in Forensic Science and a BS in Chemistry from the University of New Haven in Connecticut.