San José State University Department of Sociology SOCIOLOGY 80 Social Problems, HYBRID SPRING 2025

Course and Contact Information

Instructor: Mark Pasion HYBRID CLASS

January 23- May 12

Office Location: DMH 237A

Telephone: I do not check voicemail... please email directly **Email:** markpasion@att.net or mark.pasion@sjsu.edu

Office Hours: Mon- Thur 8:15- 8:45 am. DMH 237A

Class Days/Time: SOCI 80 (27151) Mondays 1:30-2:45 pm classroom meetings & asynchronous online

Classroom: DMH 358
GE/SJSU Studies Category Core GE Area D

CLASS DESCRIPTION:

As a Hybrid Class, we meet once a week in the classroom on-campus, and the remainder of time students will study online asynchronously. There are no online meetings and no Zoom sessions. No online lectures posted....students must attend the classroom meeting for instructor lecture. All exams will be taken in the classroom...NO ONLINE EXAMS. All exams must be proctored. Online assignments have specific deadline dates that must be observed. This is not a self-paced class, students must adhere to the syllabus schedule and calendar.

SYLLABUS QUICK SUMMARY OF REQUIREMENTS & GRADING

Required Text: Macionis, "Social Problems" 8th or 9th Ed. Pearson Publishing

(see pg. 4 of syllabus for more information)

- Required Exams: (150 points). 3 required midterms (IN-CLASS) (150 total points). Multiple-choice exam, 50 questions. Each exam covering 5-6 textbook chapters. Limited notes allowed .. (see pg. 6 of syllabus for more detail)
- Required Online Discussions: (45 points) See the grade scale outlining grading for online discussion participation. 1 extra credit online discussion worth (5 points). (see pgs. 6 of syllabus for more detail)
- Optional Practice Quizzes: (0 points) 6 quizzes, open-book, open-note (IN-CLASS, or online). Multiple-choice, 10 questions. Practice quizzes are for a study aid, not for grade assessment. (see pg. 7 of syllabus for more detail)
- Optional Retake Exam: Retake or make-up exam to replace one exam grade. Higher grade will be kept between the original score and the retake score.

NO FURTHER extra credit beyond that offered in the online discussions.. Because students are allowed to use notes during the major exams, extra credit is limited. Retake exams can also be a source of some extra advantage. PLEASE DO NOT ask for additional extra credit

Social Problems Course Schedule / Calendar

Week	Date	Topics, Readings, Assignments, Deadlines
1	January 23	SJSU first day of Spring Semester - NO CLASS MEETING
2	Jan 27	Classroom Lecture 1:30 pm - What is Sociology?, Read "0" PowerPoint
3	Feb 3	Classroom Lecture– Nature of social problems, Read chp 1 <i>Practice Quiz #1</i> DEADLINE- online discussion #1, 11:59 pm, deadline submission
4	Feb 10	Classroom Lecture - Social Class inequality , Read chp 2 DEADLINE- online discussion #2, 11:59 pm, deadline submission
5	Feb 17	Classroom Lecture- Racial Inequality, Read chps 3 & 4
6	FEB 24 Feb 26	MIDTERM EXAM #1 (chapters 0-4) IN-CLASS EXAM Late Makeup Exam #1, Review Graded Midterm #1, Room DMH 166 9:00 am
7	Mar 3	Classroom Lecture- Age inequality, Read chaps 5 & 6 DEADLINE- online discussion #4, 11:59 pm deadline submission
8	Mar 10	Classroom Lecture- Crime & Violence, Read chap 7 Practice quiz #3 (Chps 6 & 7)
		DEADLINE- online discussion #5, 11:59 pm deadline submission
9	Mar 17	Classroom Lecture – Economy, Politics, Read chp 11 DEADLINE- online discussion #6, 11:59 pm deadline submission

10	Mar 24	Classroom Lecture – Workplace issues, Read chp 12 <i>Practice Quiz #4 Chps 11 & 12</i>) DEADLINE- online discussion #7, 11:59 pm deadline submission
11	SPRING	BREAK MARCH 31 – APRIL 4
12	APR 7 Apr 9	MIDTERM EXAM #2 (chapters 5-7 & 11-12) IN- CLASS EXAM Late Makeup Exam #2, Review Graded Midterm #2, Room DMH 166 9:00am
13	Apr 14	Classroom Lecture – Family Life, Read chps 13 & 14 <i>Practice Quiz #5 Chps 13 & 14</i> DEADLINE –online discussion #8, 11:59 pm deadline submission
14	APR 21 Apr 23	RETAKE MIDTERM #1 or MIDTERM #2but not both Read chps 15 & 16 Late Retake Exam, Room DMH 166 9:00 am
15	Apr 28	Classroom Lecture – Population, Read chps 17 & 18 <i>Practice Quiz #6 Chps 15 & 16</i> DEADLINE- online discussion #9, 11:59 pm deadline submission
16	MAY 5	MIDTERM EXAM #3 (Chapters 13-18) IN-CLASS EXAM
17	May 12 (Mon)	Independent Study – No regular class meeting
		DEADLINE- Extra Credit online discussion #10, 11:59 pm deadline submission
18	May 19 (Mon)	Student office meetings by appointment

^{*} THIS SYLLABUS SHOULD BE VIEWED AS AN OUTLINE FOR THE COURSE AND A GUIDELINE OF EXPECTATIONS. THESE POLICIES AND SCHEDULING INFORMATION ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE AT THE DISCRETION OF THE INSTRUCTOR. AS MUCH NOTICE AS POSSIBLE WILL BE GIVEN IN THE EVENT OF ANY CHANGE.

CANVAS and MySJSU

Course materials such as syllabus, handouts, powerpoint outlines, assignment instructions, etc. can be found on CANVAS in our class homepage. You are responsible for regularly checking CANVAS to learn of any updates. Your course exams will be taken on scheduled dates, and your exam & assignment grades will be posted to CANVAS. You will have timely access to your grades throughout the semester. Official final grades will be posted by Admissions & Records to your MySJSU account.

Course Description *University catalog*

This course is designed to introduce students to the basic concepts, theories, and methods of sociology. My intention is to give students a broad overview of sociology so that they may then make an informed choice about further study in this discipline. Together we will critically examine the applicability of sociology to everyday life. We will assess the usefulness of a sociological perspective, and the depth of sociological method.

Course Goals and Specific Learning Objectives

Goals: The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the study of the current social structure and possible social problems facing American society today. During our studies we will introduce and apply some core sociological theories and concepts to better contextualize and understand social arrangement and social problems, to further develop our sociological imaginations, and to discuss and devise social solutions. This will be approached in the context of using value systems, social groups, economic structures, and political institutions. The specific learning objectives are as follows

GE/SJSU Area D Specific Learning Objectives and Activities designed to meet these objectives After completion of this course the student should be able to:

• Identify and analyze the social dimension of society as a context for human life, the processes of social change and social continuity, the role of human agency in those social processes, and the forces that engender social cohesion and fragmentation. [GE] Activities designed to Assist you in meeting this objective:

Powerpoints, readings, class discussion boards, and exams. Writing assignments, discussion boards and/or video may be used

• Place contemporary developments in cultural, historical, environmental, and spatial contexts. [GE] Activities designed to Assist you in meeting this objective:

Powerpoints, readings, class discussion boards, and exams. Class discussion boards / writing are specifically designed to meet this objective

• Identify the dynamics of ethnic, cultural, gender/sexual, age-based, class, regional, national, transnational, and global identities and the similarities, differences, linkages, and interactions between them. [GE] Activities designed to Assist you in meeting this objective:

Powerpoints, readings, class discussion boards, and exams. Writing assignments & discussion boards, and/or video may be used

• Evaluate social science information, draw on different points of view, and formulate applications appropriate to contemporary social issues. [GE] Activities designed to Assist you in meeting this objective:

Powerpoints, readings, class discussion boards, and exams. Discussion boards / Writing assignments are specifically designed to meet this objective

• To recognize the interaction of social institutions, culture, and environment with the behavior of individuals. [GE] Activities designed to Assist you in meeting this objective:

Powerpoints, readings, class discussion boards, and exams. Writing assignments / discussion boards may be used.

CLASS / COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Required Texts/Readings

<u> Macionis, " Social Problems" 8th or 9th Ed.</u> Pearson Publishing

*CAUTION: REVEL is NOT a class requirement, and as such the instructor does not have any class access, class invite or permission number to give to you. BEFORE purchasing REVEL and supplemental study material, be aware that students need to contact the publisher directly about any questions regarding REVEL. The instructor is not involved in REVEL, and this class is not linked with REVEL

Students have many options relating to the required textbook. Students can rent or buy new and used textbooks, or use an E-book. As long as students use the proper edition the choice of format is up to students.

Textbooks offered at our campus bookstore are for convenience, but there is no requirement that class textbooks be purchased from the campus bookstore. TEXTBOOK OPTIONS offered at the campus bookstore are NOT REQUIRED, they are simply recommendations. The textbook is also available from other sources, if you so choose. Be sure to purchase the proper edition of your textbook.

Reading should be done per our class syllabus (Usually 1 - 2 chapters per week) Students will be better prepared to discuss the material, and better prepared for asking questions about material that needs more explanation. See reading schedule on Class Calendar page. Students are expected to use the proper edition of the assigned textbook. Older editions may not contain all the information that is listed on your exam study guides, and students that use the wrong textbook will be solely responsible for obtaining the missing information.

Classroom Protocol

<u>Office Hours:</u> In-person office hours are by appointment only during the Covid protocol. Feel free to contact me online or by email if you have any questions about the class or course material.

<u>Technology Requirements:</u> All students should have access to a computer and good internet service for this class. Campus computers may be available for student use. If a student travels, access is required and missing access may result in the student failing the class.

<u>Communication Policy:</u> Good communication between the instructor and the students is imperative. Communication will be accomplished by way of the <u>course syllabus</u>, <u>class announcements</u> in Canvas and the classroom, and <u>emailed messages</u> between the instructor and students.

- <u>The course syllabus</u> will be the primary method to convey class expectations. Students should thoroughly read the course syllabus, as it contains important class information, policies, procedures, and a class assignment calendar. <u>Messages, warnings, penalties and cautionary policies may not be repeated beyond the syllabus... and lack of repetition on the part of the instructor, does not void the policy.</u>
 READ THE SYLLABUS
- <u>Class announcements</u> will be posted in Canvas, reminding students about deadline dates and upcoming assignments. <u>Some deadline dates may not be announced in the classroom or on canvas announcements</u> so students are responsible for checking the syllabus class calendar regularly, and for knowing about deadline dates. CHECK THE SYLLABUS REGULARLY FOR DEADLINE DATES, CHANGES & UPDATES
- <u>Emailed messages in Canvas</u> are the quickest and most efficient way for the instructor and students to communicate effectively. Be sure that your Canvas account has the correct email address that you check

regularly. The instructor is not responsible for missed messages due to incorrect email addresses. Students can email anytime of day, however, the instructor is not available 24 hours a day. The instructor will attempt to respond to email within a 24 - 48 hour time period

Attendance & participation: Attendance and participation is expected, and part of class grading for certain assignments. Participation in an online and hybrid course refers to the completion of course work. Logging into the course is not considered participation. Online/Hybrid classes are not self-paced, and have strict deadline dates. In-person classes also have scheduled deadlines and participation policies. Be sure to read and understand requirements as outlined in the class syllabus

<u>Drop policy:</u> If a student wishes to drop this class, it is the student's responsibility to complete the drop process with Admission and Records. <u>Do not</u> contact the instructor to drop the class. The instructor has the right to drop students that fail to participate for two-consecutive weeks during a semester long course. The student may not receive further advance notice, and this serves as notice of the drop policy.

Grading Policy and Assignments

Grade scale: 195 total points (4.0 grade scale) (see pg. 6 of syllabus for more information)

		,			(90-91.9%) (82-86.9%)	В-	156-159.9	(80-81.9%)
\mathbf{C} +	150-155.9	(77-79.9%)	\mathbf{C}	137-149.9	(70-76.9%)	C-	132-136.9	(68-69.9%)
D+	127-131.9	(65-67.9%)	D	111- 126.9	(57-64.9%)			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Foil = Delaw 111 points (Delaw 570/)								

Fail = Below 111 points (Below 57%)

GRADE CRITERIA

Midterm Exams
Online discussion participation
Practice quizzes
Total Points:

150 total points; 50 points each
45 total points
0 total points
195 points

<u>Plus / Minus Grading (Final Class Grades):</u> Use the posted grade scale to differentiate grades. Plus / Minus grading is used to differentiate grades that are very close to the grade margins. Because plus/minus grading is used, the instructor does not automatically "round-up" grades. <u>Even one or two points can make a difference between an "A", "A-", or "B+".</u>

<u>Pass / No Pass:</u> Please contact and make arrangements with Admissions & Records directly. I am not involved in determining Plus / Minus grading

In the college classroom, grading is an institutional requirement. There is no perfect grading system, however, it is a necessity for this college and this classroom. The instructor's goal in grading is to assess the student's understanding of core subject matter as measured by a written exam. Grading is **objective**, based on exam scores and the quality of work produced in any graded class assignments. Grading is **not subjective** based upon how hard a student tries, or how much time is spent in studying. Unfortunately for some students, the reality is that grades in this class are based upon results and not necessarily a reflection of effort. **There is limited extra credit in the class, please do not ask for additional extra credit**

ASSIGNMENTS: All graded assignments are done in CANVAS or In-class All deadline times are based upon (PST) Pacific Standard Time

EXAMS: (50 pts. each exam) (150 points total)

IN-CLASS EXAMS, NO ONLINE MAKEUPS

Midterm Exam #1 – 50 pts

Late Makeup #1 February 26 (WED) 900am

Midterm Exam #2 – 50 pts April 7

Late Makeup #2 April 9 (WED) 900am

Retake Midterm April 21

Late Retake April 23 (WED) 900 am

Midterm Exam #3 - 50 pts May 5

There are three (3) major midterm exams given in this class. Each exam is worth 50 points and will consist of 50 questions. All exams are multiple choice. In-class exams will be allowed limited notes, per the instructor and the class syllabus. For this class students are allowed 2 sheets of paper (8 x 11), using all sides of the paper. Other notes, books, or electronic devices shall not be used. NO all-inclusive final exam given.

February 24

<u>Late Makeup Midterms:</u> Students that miss the original exam date, have to <u>makeup that exam on the scheduled date</u> (see syllabus for date). A 10% late penalty will be applied unless written documentation is provided to avoid the penalty. NO ONLINE MAKEUP EXAMS. Must be taken with the instructor. If a student does a late makeup exam on Midterm #1, they are <u>not</u> allowed a late makeup on Midterm #2. ONLY ONE LATE MAKEUP allowed per student, per semester. NO makeups for Midterm #3.

<u>Retake Midterms:</u> Students may do a retake exam on their LOWEST exam score, if their <u>overall class grade</u> is below 92% at the time of the retake exam. Any student with 92% or higher in the class is not eligible for a retake exam. Students that are eligible may retake the lowest midterm exam. <u>Only one midterm may have a retake exam, both midterms cannot be taken</u>. Retake Midterms are offered per the syllabus calendar.

ONLINE DISCUSSION PARTICIPATION: (45 points total)

ONLINE discussion board participation fosters student learning, and helps to strengthen the culture in the class. Some of the discussion boards are required, graded assignments, and others are optional extra credit boards. Participation allows students to express their thoughts and ideas in writing, for all the class to read and discuss. There is no make-up work available for missed online discussions. Each scheduled online discussion is worth (5 points) each.

SCHEDULED ONLINE DISCUSSION BOARDS

Dis 1 – February 3	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 2 – February 10	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 3 - February 17	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 4 - March 3	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 5- March 10	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 6 – March 17	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 7 - March 24	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 8- April 14	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 9- April 28	Required graded discussion, deadline is end of day online submission
Dis 10- May 5	Optional extra credit, deadline is end of day online submission

Once discussion boards are closed, no late postings are allowed. No emailed discussions are accepted, and no printed discussions accepted in the classroom.

PRACTICE QUIZZES: (0 points) For study purpose only

Each quiz will cover 2-3 chapters. Quizzes are open-book and open-note. Quizzes are for practice and study purpose only, they are NOT for grade assessment. Students will see examples of the types of questions seen on the exams. There will be 6 quizzes in total, 10 questions, multiple-choice format for each quiz. Quizzes and quiz answers will be posted on Canvas in "Files" for students to use as a study aid.

EXTRA CREDIT POLICY:

There is one extra credit discussion boards that students have available. Also, the Retake Exam is a type of extra credit opportunity. That is the ONLY extra credit offered in the class. No additional extra credit is offered. **PLEASE DO NOT ASK.**

FREOUENTLY ASKED OUESTIONS ABOUT THIS CLASS

Do we have any required class orientation, either online or on-campus?

For in-person classes: class curriculum and class assignments will be discussed at the first classroom meeting.

How do we access the online class material?

Go to the college website and access our class homepage on CANVAS. All available class material is located on our class homepage. Announcements are available, as well as downloadable material. The extra credit discussion boards are located on CANVAS.

Can I use a different edition of the textbook?

No. You should use the print copy or e-book for the textbook as described in your class syllabus. A print copy is not necessary, and an e-book will suffice, however, that is the choice for students to make.

What if I cannot afford to get my book right away?

Students need to have access to the textbook as soon as possible once class begins. Students may have to borrow the book or ask another classmate for a book sharing. Students will be at a disadvantage if they do not do the required readings.

Is there a study guide I can use to prepare for exams?

Yes. Please see the "files" folder in CANVAS. The exam study guide will be posted there.

If I miss an exam deadline can I do a make-up exam?

If a student misses the original exam deadline, contact the instructor immediately. Make-up exams will be given per the syllabus calendar. NO ONLINE MAKEUP EXAMS. ONLY one make-up exam per student allowed during the semester. Missed quizzes can be obtained from the instructor.

If I do poorly on the Major Exams, can I still pass this class?

Probably not. Major exams usually constitute a total of 70-75% of your overall grade. There is limited extra credit to compensate for the low exam grades. Students are allowed <u>one</u> RETAKE EXAM for the semester. If a student is not performing well on exams, they should consider dropping the class, and taking the class at another time when they are better prepared.

What is a RETAKE EXAM?

Students are allowed to take <u>one</u> RETAKE EXAM during the semester. RETAKE exams are only offered as scheduled on the syllabus. A RETAKE exam can be a make-up exam of a missed exam, or a second-chance to improve one midterm exam grade. ONLY ONE RETAKE EXAM may be taken per student. Multiple Retakes are not allowed, no exceptions. See the syllabus for retake exam allowance.

Is there any extra credit or other work I can do to improve my grade?

Limited. Students are graded based on the assigned work and the Major Exams. If any extra credit is available it will be described in your class syllabus. Please do not ask for any additional extra credit. See the class grading scale.....since plus/minus grading is used, I do not automatically round-up grades. Plus/minus grading should suffice and should accurately award students the grade they deserve based upon grading criteria.

How do I keep track of my grades, and my progress in this class?

The instructor keeps a record of your grades on CANVAS. Contact the instructor for questions about grading.

University Policies:

General Expectations, Rights and Responsibilities of the Student

As members of the academic community, students accept both the rights and responsibilities incumbent upon all members of the institution. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with SJSU's policies and practices pertaining to the procedures to follow if and when questions or concerns about a class arises. See <u>University Policy S90-5</u> at http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S90-5.pdf. More detailed information on a variety of related topics is available in the <u>SJSU catalog</u>, at http://info.sjsu.edu/web-dbgen/narr/catalog/rec-12234.12506.html. In general, it is recommended that students begin by seeking clarification or discussing concerns with their instructor. If such conversation is not possible, or if it does not serve to address the issue, it is recommended that the student contact the Department Chair as a next step.

Dropping and Adding

Students are responsible for understanding the policies and procedures about add/drop, grade forgiveness, etc. Refer to the current semester's Catalog Policies at http://info.sjsu.edu/static/catalog/policies.html. Add/drop deadlines can be found on the current academic year calendars document on the Academic Calendars webpage at http://www.sjsu.edu/provost/services/academic_calendars/. The Late Drop Policy is available at http://www.sjsu.edu/aars/policies/latedrops/policy/. Students should be aware of the current deadlines and penalties for dropping classes. Information about the latest changes and news is available at the Advising Hub at http://www.sjsu.edu/advising/.

Consent for Recording of Class and Public Sharing of Instructor Material

University Policy S12-7, http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S12-7.pdf, requires students to obtain instructor's permission to record the course and course material.

- "Common courtesy and professional behavior dictate that you notify someone when you are recording him/her. You must obtain the instructor's permission to make audio or video recordings in this class. Such permission allows the recordings to be used for your private, study purposes only. The recordings are the intellectual property of the instructor; you have not been given any rights to reproduce or distribute the material"
- "Course material developed by the instructor is the intellectual property of the instructor and cannot be shared publicly without his/her approval. You may not publicly share or upload instructor generated material for this course such as exam questions, lecture notes, or homework solutions without instructor consent."

Please see your instructor in person to obtain verbal or written consent for any of the above.

Academic integrity

Your commitment, as a student, to learning is evidenced by your enrollment at San Jose State University. The University Academic Integrity Policy S07-2 at http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S07-2.pdf requires you to be honest in all your academic course work. Faculty members are required to report all infractions to the office of Student Conduct and Ethical Development. The Student Conduct and Ethical Development website is available at http://www.sjsu.edu/studentconduct/.

Instances of academic dishonesty will not be tolerated. Cheating on exams or plagiarism (presenting the work of another as your own, or the use of another person's ideas without giving proper credit) will result in a failing grade and sanctions by the University. For this class, all assignments are to be completed by the individual student unless otherwise specified. If you would like to include your assignment or any other material you have submitted, or plan to submit to another class, please note that SJSU's Academic Integrity Policy SO7-2 requires approval of instructors.

Campus Policy in Compliance with the American Disabilities Act

If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a disability, or if you need to make special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please make an appointment with me as soon as possible, or see me during office hours. Presidential Directive 97-03 at http://www.sjsu.edu/president/docs/directives/PD_1997-03.pdf requires that students with disabilities requesting accommodations must register with the Accessible Education Center (AEC) at http://www.sjsu.edu/aec to establish a record of their disability.

Student Technology Resources

Computer labs for student use are available in the Academic Success Center at http://www.sjsu.edu/at/asc/ located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall and in the Associated Students Lab on the 2nd floor of the Student Union. Additional computer labs may be available in your department/college. Computers are also available in the Martin Luther King Library. A wide variety of audio-visual equipment is available for student checkout from Media Services located in IRC 112. These items include DV and HD digital camcorders; digital still cameras; video, slide and overhead projectors; DVD, CD, and audiotape players; sound systems, wireless microphones, projection screens and monitors.

SJSU Peer Connections

Peer Connections, a campus-wide resource for mentoring and tutoring, strives to inspire students to develop their potential as independent learners while they learn to successfully navigate through their university experience. You are encouraged to take advantage of their services which include course-content based tutoring, enhanced study and time management skills, more effective critical thinking strategies, decision making and problem-solving abilities, and campus resource referrals.

In addition to offering small group, individual, and drop-in tutoring for a number of undergraduate courses, consultation with mentors is available on a drop-in or by appointment basis. Workshops are offered on a wide variety of topics including preparing for the Writing Skills Test (WST), improving your learning and memory, alleviating procrastination, surviving your first semester at SJSU, and other related topics. A computer lab and study space are also available for student use in Room 600 of Student Services Center (SSC).

Peer Connections is located in three locations: SSC, Room 600 (10th Street Garage on the corner of 10th and San Fernando Street), at the 1st floor entrance of Clark Hall, and in the Living Learning Center (LLC) in Campus Village Housing Building B. Visit Peer Connections website at http://peerconnections.sjsu.edu for more information.SJSU Counseling Services

The SJSU Counseling Services is located on the corner of 7th Street and San Fernando Street, in Room 201, Administration Building. Professional psychologists, social workers, and counselors are available to provide consultations on issues of student mental health, campus climate or psychological and academic issues on an individual, couple, or group basis. To schedule an appointment or learn more information, visit Counseling Services website at http://www.sjsu.edu/counseling.